



ClimEx

The sensitive interface of
climate change and energy
systems - perspectives from
the ClimEx-initiative

Alain Bourque
Ralf Ludwig
& Anton Frank
for the ClimEx-Team

RLS Energy Network
17 May 2018
Château Frontenac, Québec



OUTLINE



1- Ouranos and renewable energies

(Alain Bourque (ED, Ouranos, Québec))

2- Quebec – Bavaria collaboration on climate change

(Ralf Ludwig (Professor, LMU, Bavaria))

3- The ClimEx project on hydroclimatic extreme events

(Ralf Ludwig (Professor, LMU, Bavaria))

4- Perspective for multilateral collaboration on renewable energies

(Alain Bourque (ED, Ouranos, Québec))

5- Questions and discussion

6- Data visualization

(Anton Frank (Research coordinator, LRZ, Bavaria))

Weather/Climate and power companies

HYDRO

Which rain + snow ratio?
How will seasonal flows change?
High winter/low summer flows?

SOLAR

Evolution of cloud cover?
Will efficiency decrease
with rising temperatures?

NUCLEAR/THERMAL

Will water intake cool sufficiently?
Which impacts on efficiency?
Cooling water access? (regulations)

WIND

How will wind speed change?
Will icing events change?

TRANSPORTATION TOWARDS MARKETS:

Will icing become a bigger problem for transmission and distribution?
How will seasonal energy demand vary vs energy production?
Will new, more intense/complex extreme events cut power at critical times?
Will weather patterns constrain the green energy mix required?

Pivotal climatic events leading to creation of Ouranos



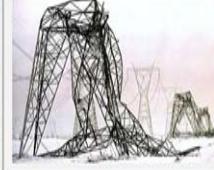
1996 Saguenay Flood

- First 1B\$ CAN natural disaster
- 10 deaths
- 2 600 buildings and numerous dams destroyed or damaged



1998 Ice Storm

- 4+B\$ CAN
- 25 deaths
- Over 1 000 pylons & 35000 utility poles collapsed during coldest month of the year



Other less mediatized regional challenges

Water



Energy demand



Northern infrastructures



Environmental regulations



Coastal infrastructures



Risks from forests fires



Wind energy



Pivotal climatic events leading to creation of Ouranos



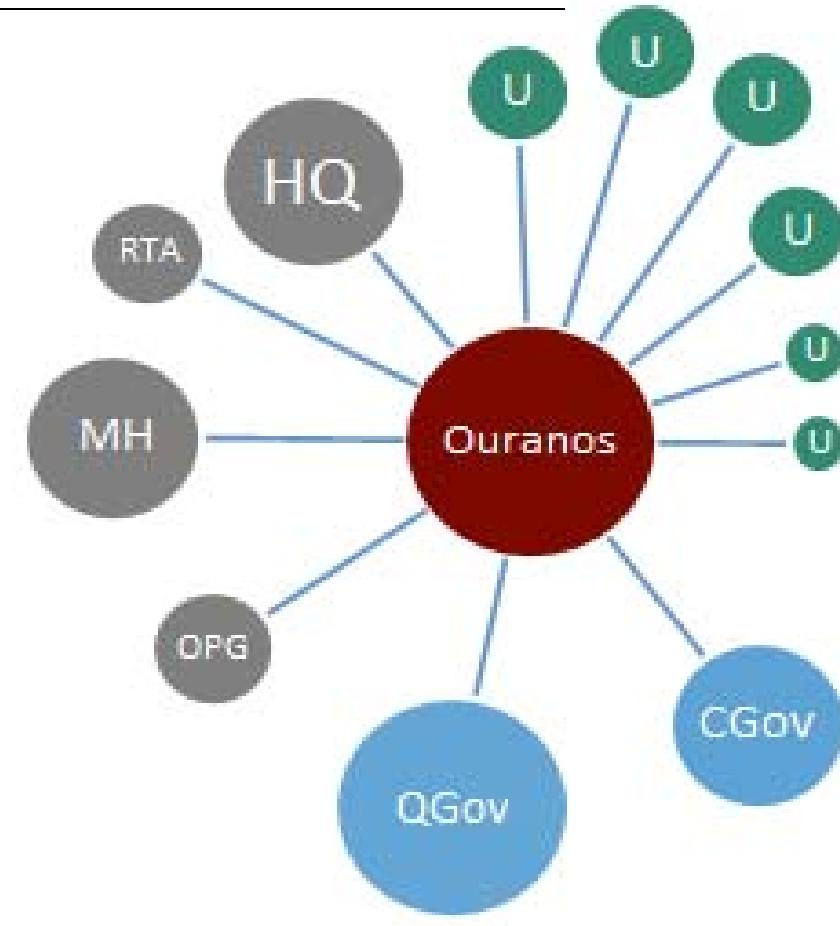
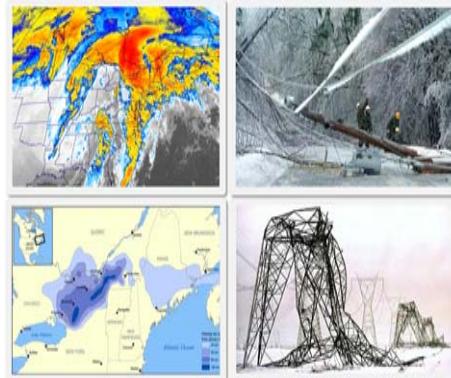
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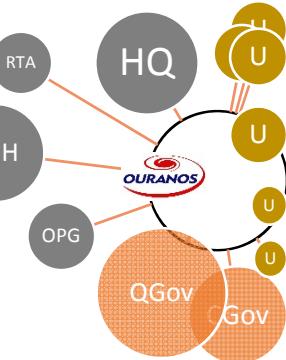
- 4+B\$ CAN
- 25 deaths
- Over 1 000 pylons & 35000 utility poles collapsed during coldest month of the year



... and Ouranos was created

- Boundary organization (Cash et al., 2003)
- Multidisciplinary and user driven R&D
- Climate scenarios at regional scales
- Vulnerability / Impacts / adaptation studies
- Annual budget of approx 10 M\$
- + 150 projects completed since 2002
- Including many partners concerned by facets of renewable energy production, distribution, demand

Ouranos is a boundary organization



Climate Science

Simulations & Analyses

Produce and validate regional climate simulations.
Study of variability, and uncertainty.

Scenarios & Services

Develop climate scenarios and provide expertise for I&A projects.

Vulnerability, Impacts & Adaptation

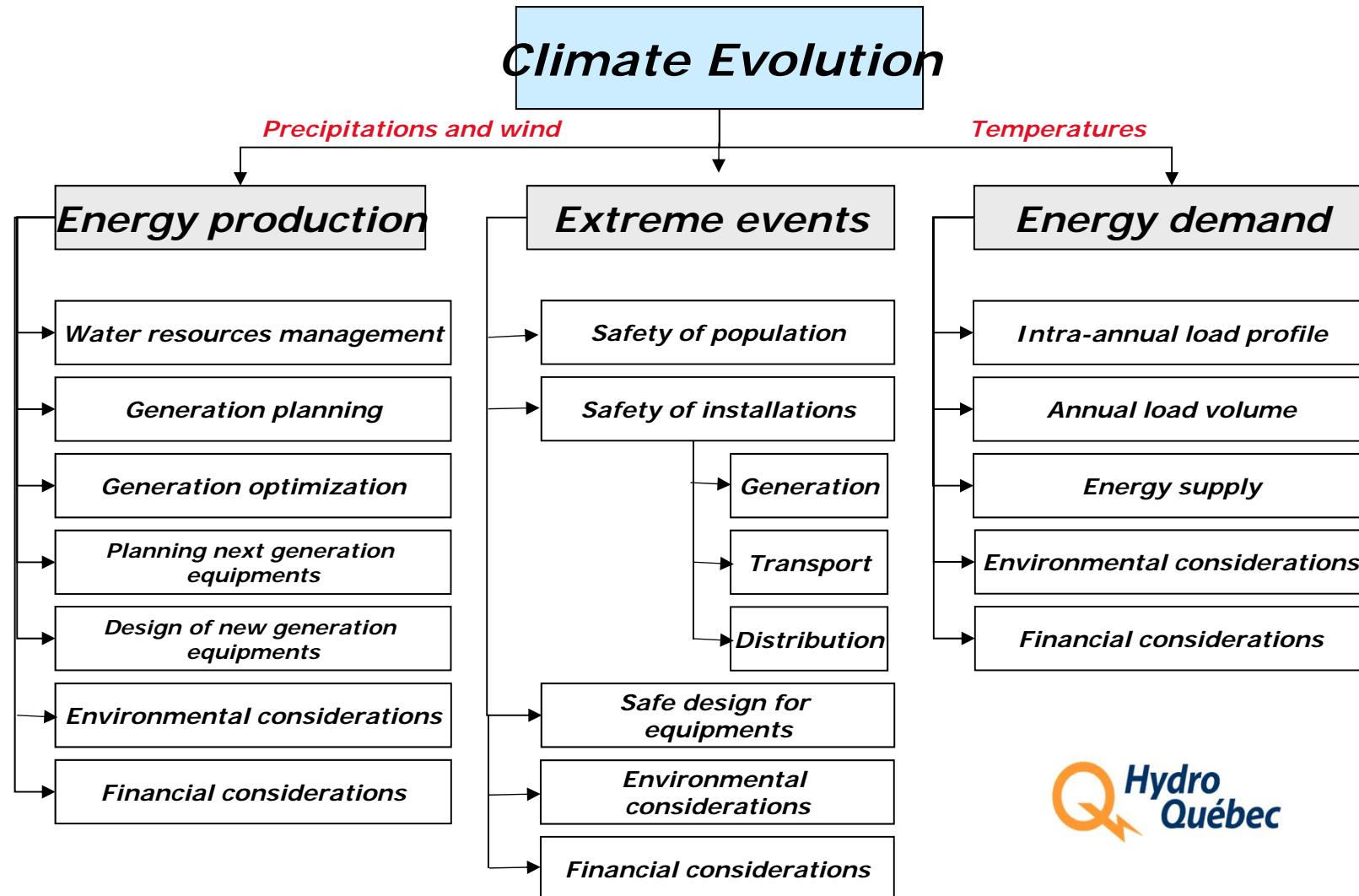
Coordinate vulnerability and impact assessments and cooperate on developing adaptation measures and strategies.

- ◆ Northern environment ◆ Health
- ◆ Energy ◆ Ecosystems & Biodiversity
- ◆ Maritime Environment ◆ Forest Resources
- ◆ Built Environment ◆ Agriculture
- ◆ Water Resources ◆ Tourism

← Climate science

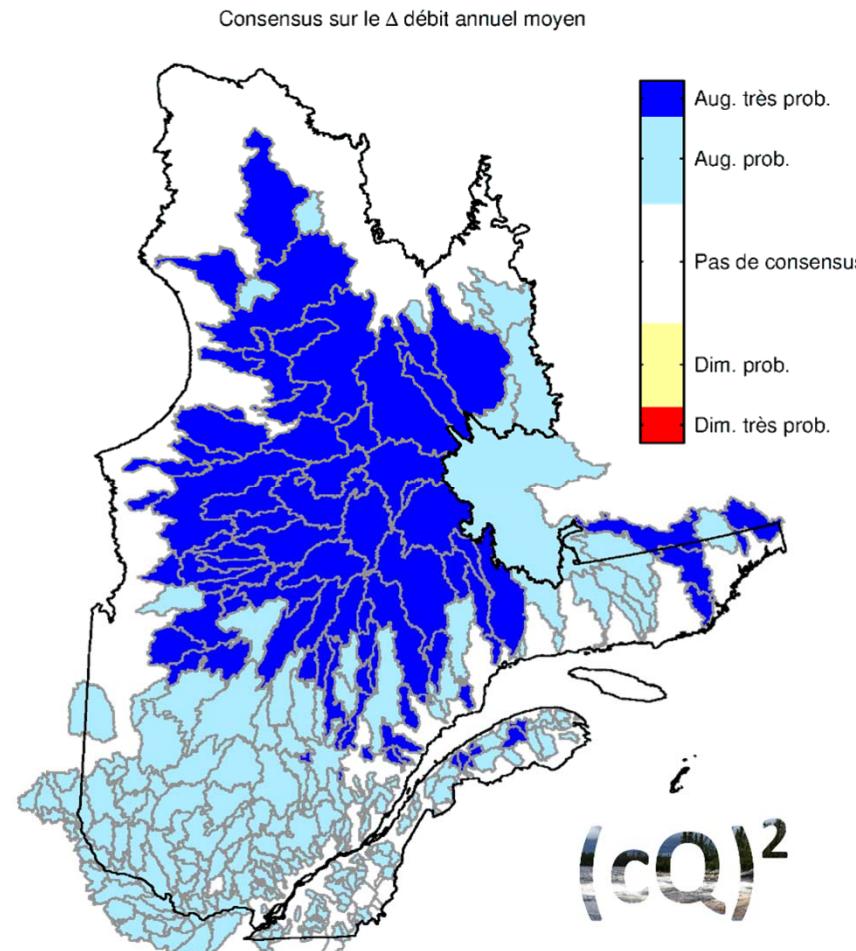
Decision making →

Energy major concerns related to climate change



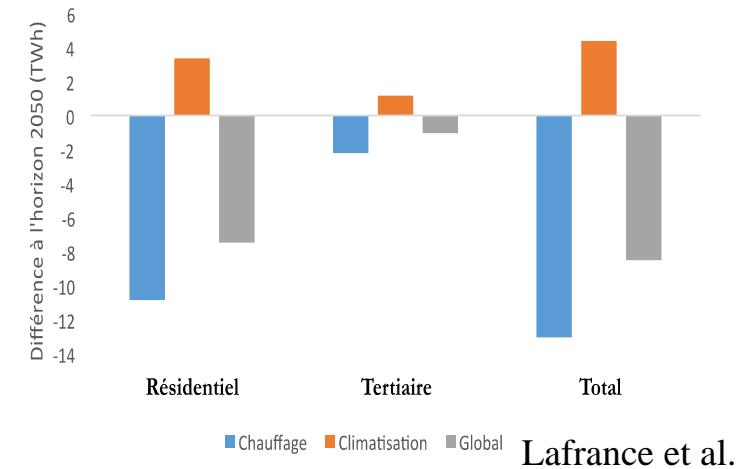
ENERGY PRODUCTION

Expected inflow changes (horizon 2050)



Hydro Québec, 2015

ENERGY DEMAND



DEVELOP ADAPTATION PLANNING

Élaborer
un plan d'adaptation
aux changements
climatiques



Guide destiné au milieu municipal québécois
janvier 2010

OURANOS Fonds vert Québec
Gouvernement du Québec, ministère de l'Environnement et des Parcs
Ministère des Affaires municipales, des Régions et de l'Aménagement du territoire

New project: wind energy and climate change



Methodology

1. Projected changes in wind, icing and energy

- Canada wide
- In-depth analysis for selected wind farms

2. Economic analysis (Québec)

- Cost-benefit analysis



Map of Main Actual Wind Farms Installed in Québec, Ontario and Manitoba



ACCORD
Wind Energy Cluster



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Québec-Bavarian Partnership



Bavarian Environment
Agency



Développement durable,
Environnement et Lutte
contre les changements
climatiques



Leibniz-Rechenzentrum
der Bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften



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Core topics of collaboration

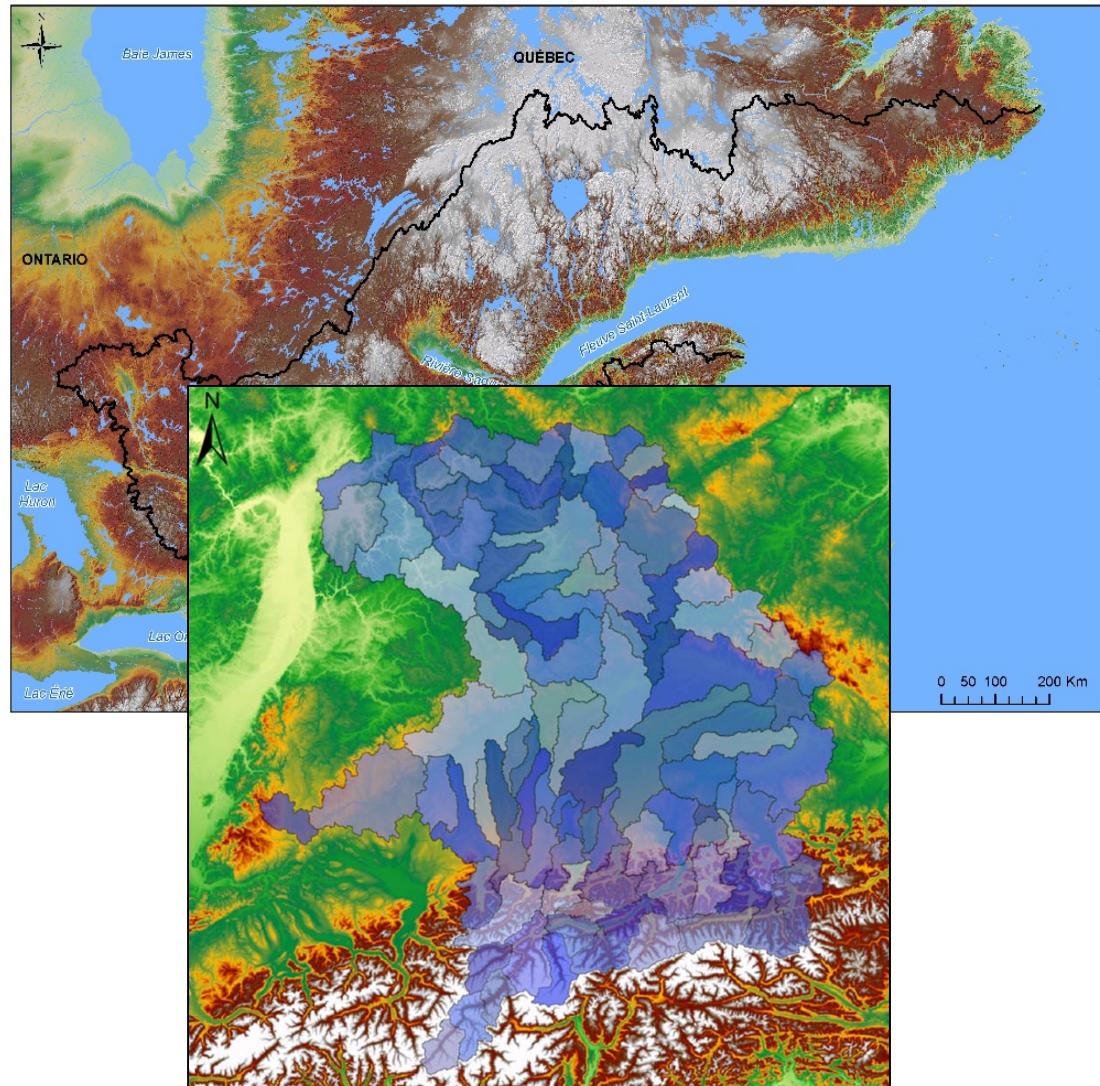


Central theme:
Climate change and water

Contents:

Waterbalance
River basin management
Reservoir/dam management
Natural Hazards
(floods/droughts)

Documentation and
decision support for
river basin authorities



Milestone



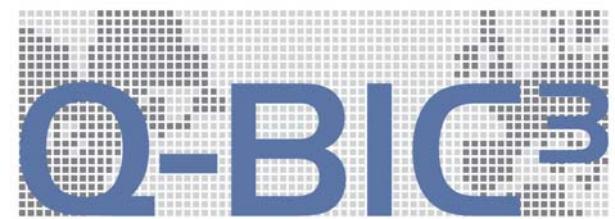
- Signing of collaboration agreement between LMU and Ouranos
« Research towards adapting to climate change »
(Québec National Assembly, May 2008)



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Phase 2 – Q-BIC³ (2009-2013)



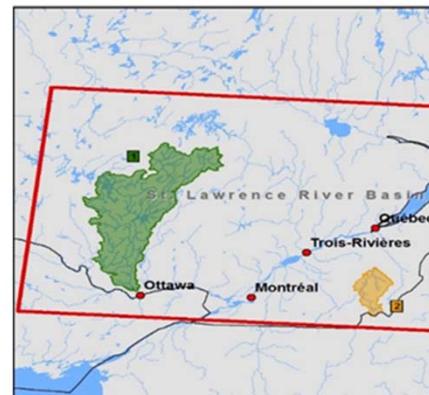
Theme :
Dam and reservoir management
and catchment hydrology

Contents :

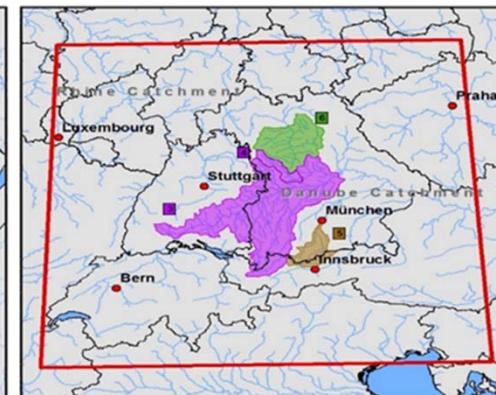
- Bias-correction
- Scale investigations
- Multi model ensembles

Core messages:

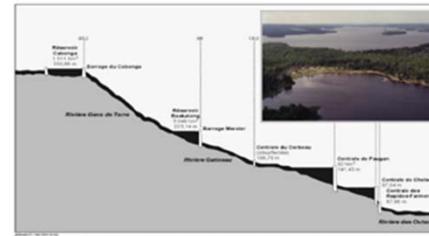
- Severe impacts of climate change on reservoir management and hydropower generation



Gatineau



Altmuehl-Regnitz



Haut Saint-François



Isar





Background



Major flood events in Québec
1996/2011/2017



Major flood events in Bavaria
1999/2002/2005/2013/2016

« Extreme precipitation events over most of the mid-latitude land masses and over wet tropical regions will *very likely* become more intense and more frequent. » - IPCC AR5 report

Research gaps



- Confirm knowledge on whether and how climate change contributes to higher magnitudes and frequencies of extreme events
- Distinguish between the effects of climate variability and a 'clear' climate change signal
- Improve methods to analyse hydro-meteorological extreme events

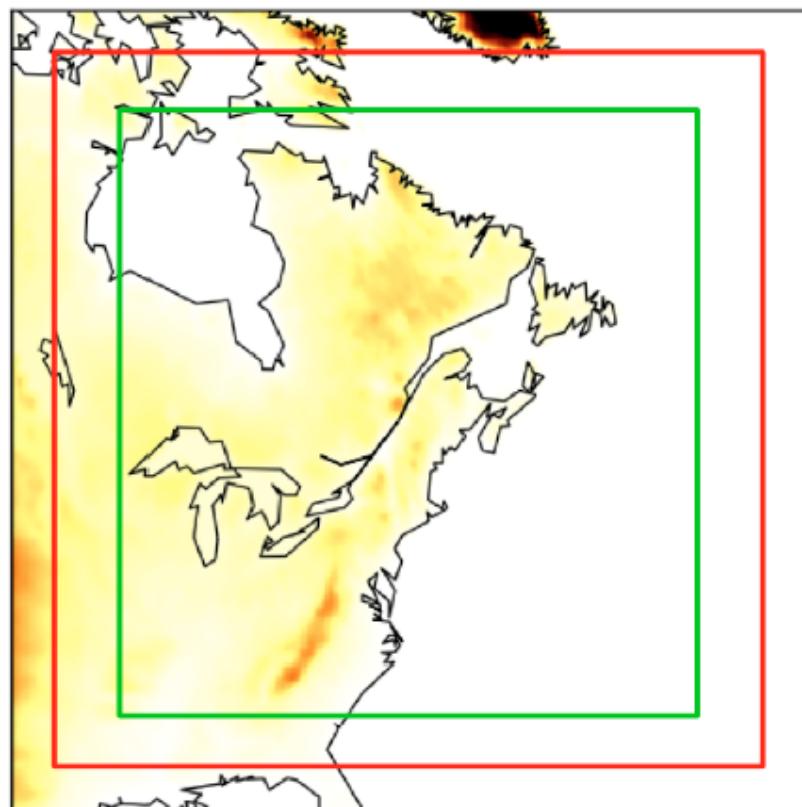
ClimEx...

- employs High Performance Computing (HPC) to produce a large scale single model ensemble (CanESM2-CRCM5, 50 members), resulting in a high-resolution (0.11°), transient climate dataset (1955-2100)
- builds on a hydro-meteorological model processing chain to assess the dynamics of hydrological extremes under climate change

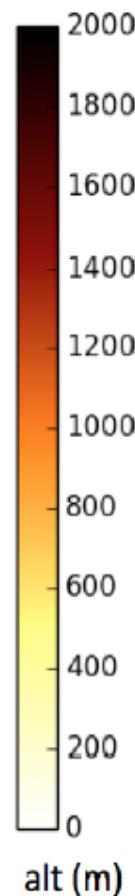
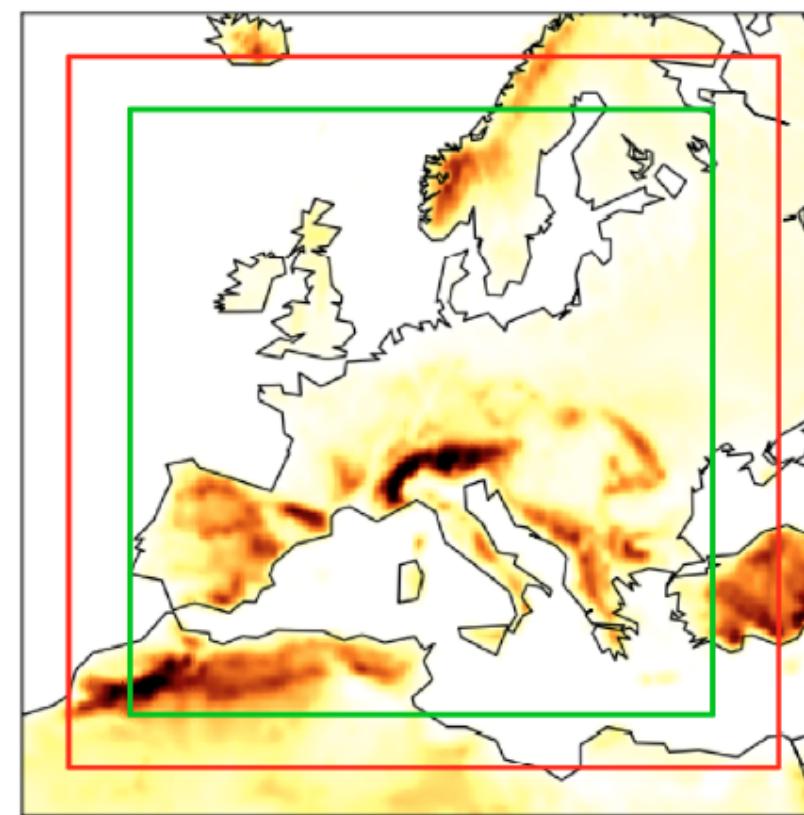
Case studies - Climate model domains



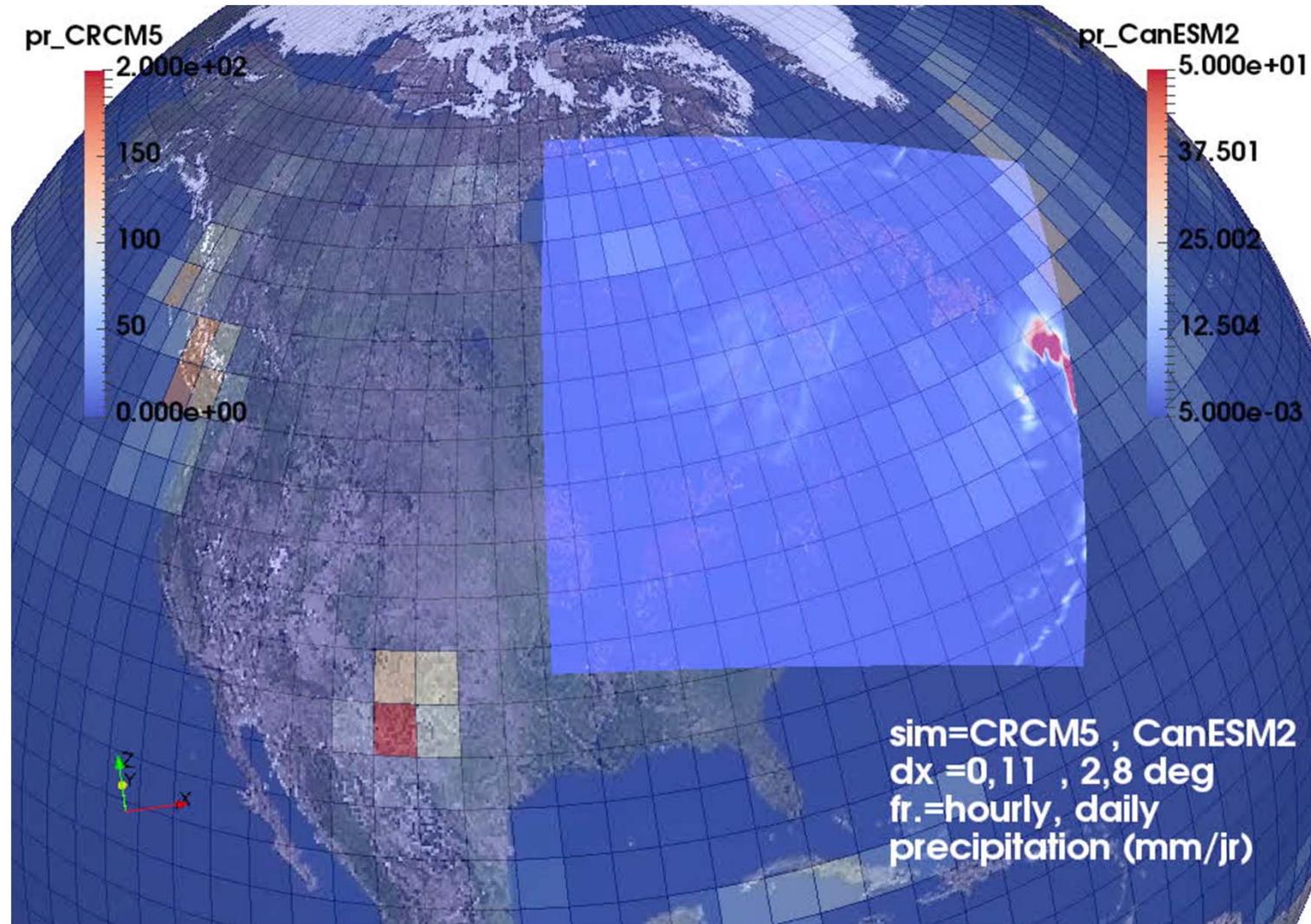
North American Domain



European Domain



Regional Climate Modeling



Giguère, Ouranos 2017



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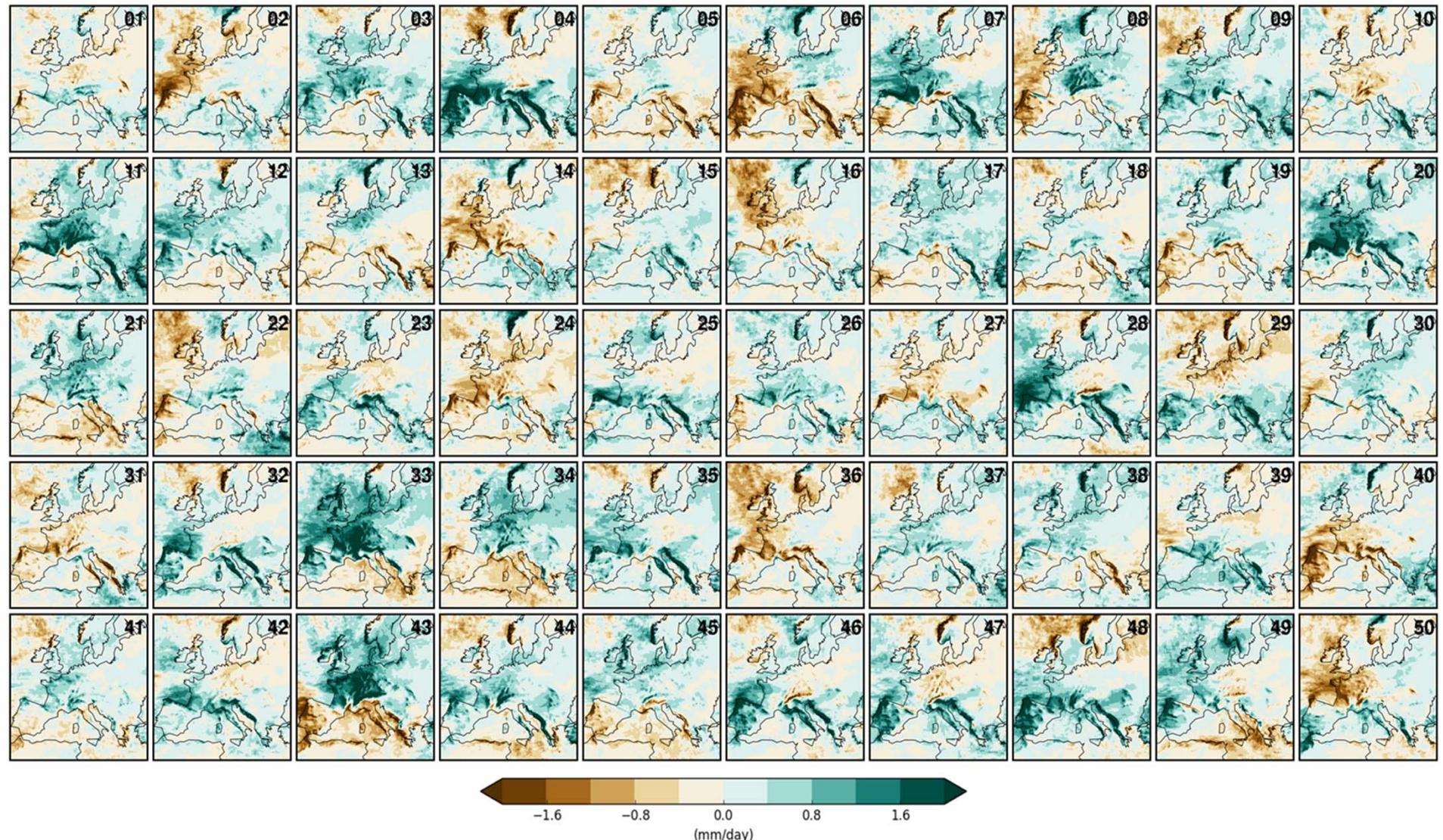


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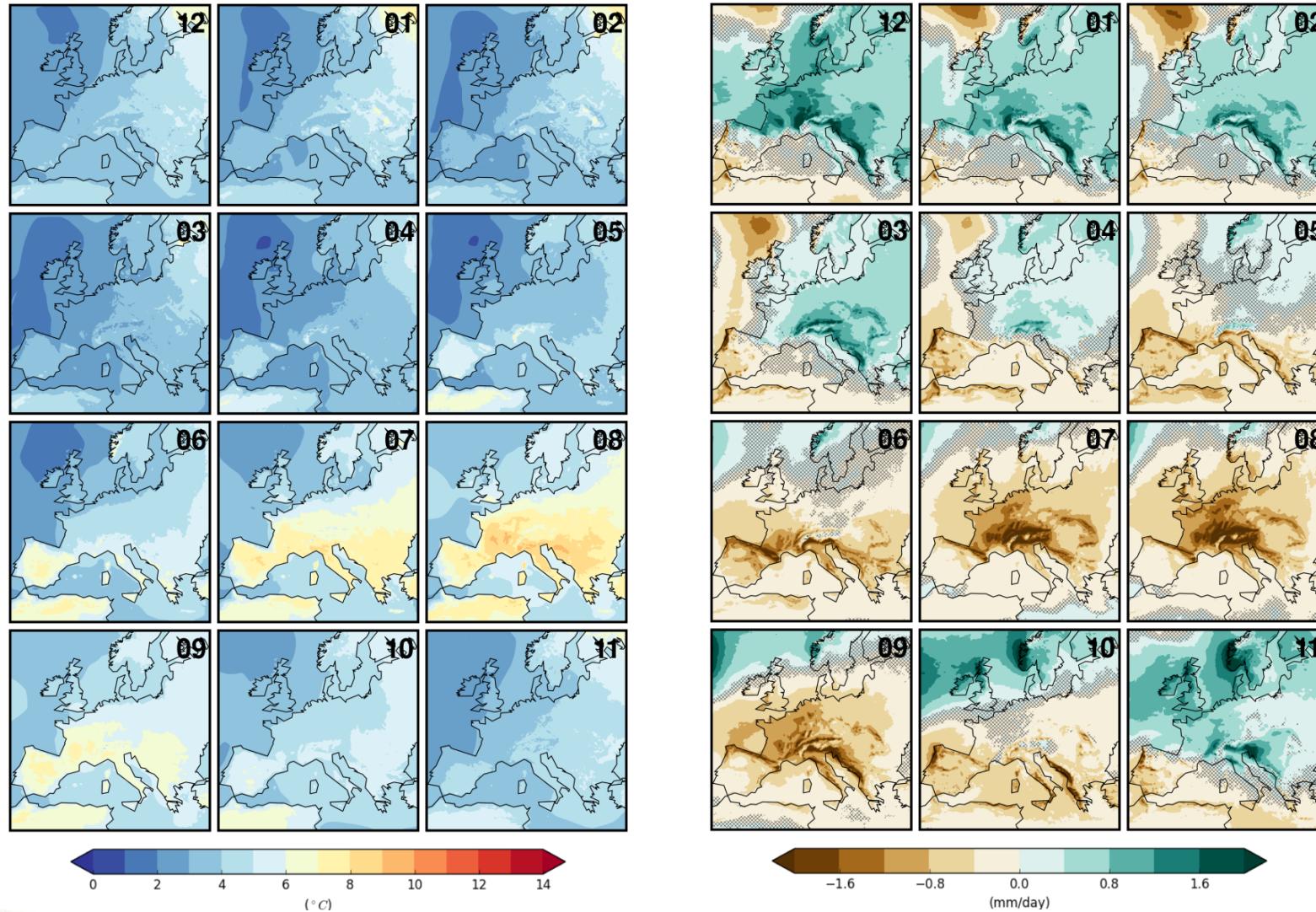
Leibniz-Rechenzentrum
der Bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften

Natural variability...



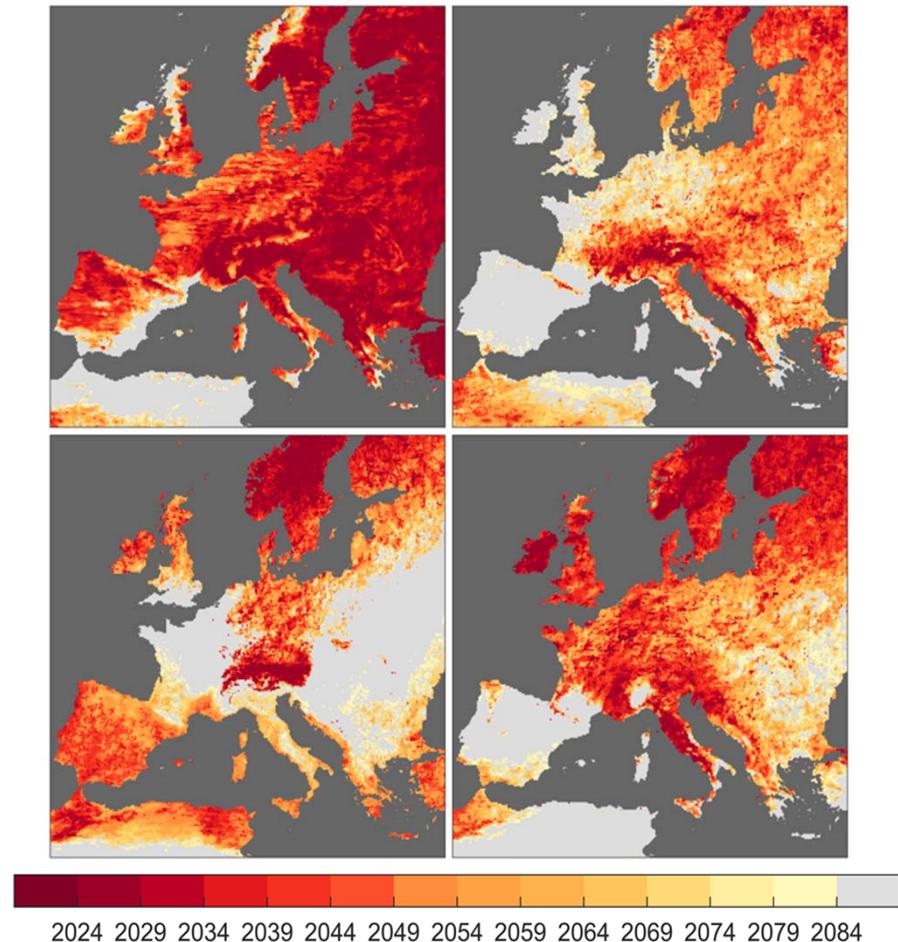
50 possible future changes for PRC (in %) between 2020-2039 and 2000-2019 over Europe from CanESM2-CRCM5 at a 12-km resolution

Climate change signals - T & P over Europe

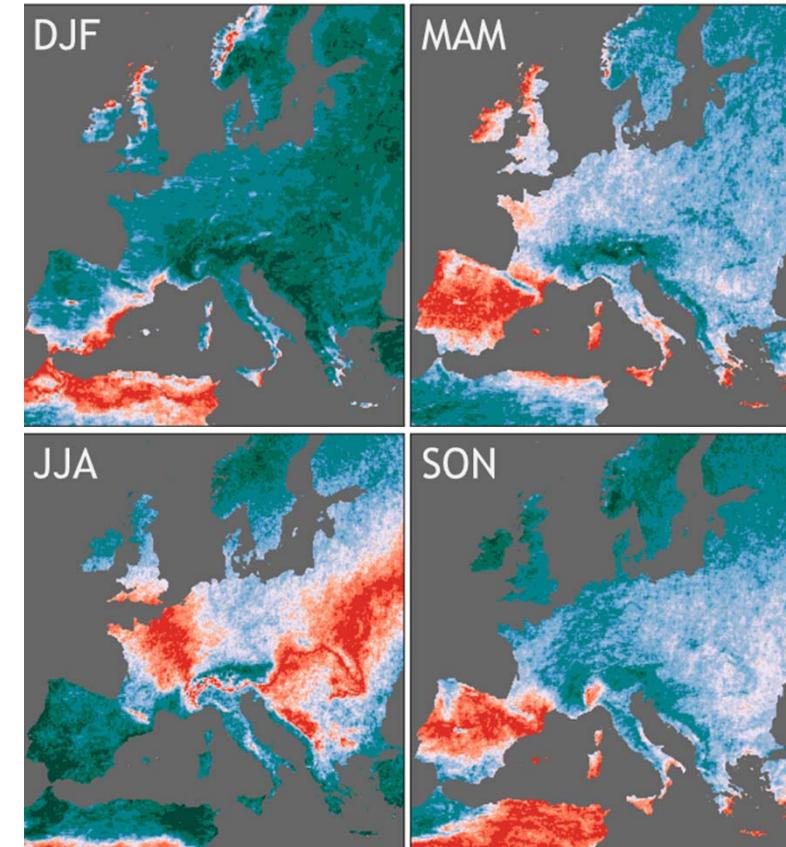


Monthly change of temperature and precipitation (2080-2099 vs. 2000-2019)
(50 member mean)

Climate change signals - Rx3h over Europe



Rx3h Time of Emergence ($S/N > 1$)



Rx3h S/N ratio (2070-2099)



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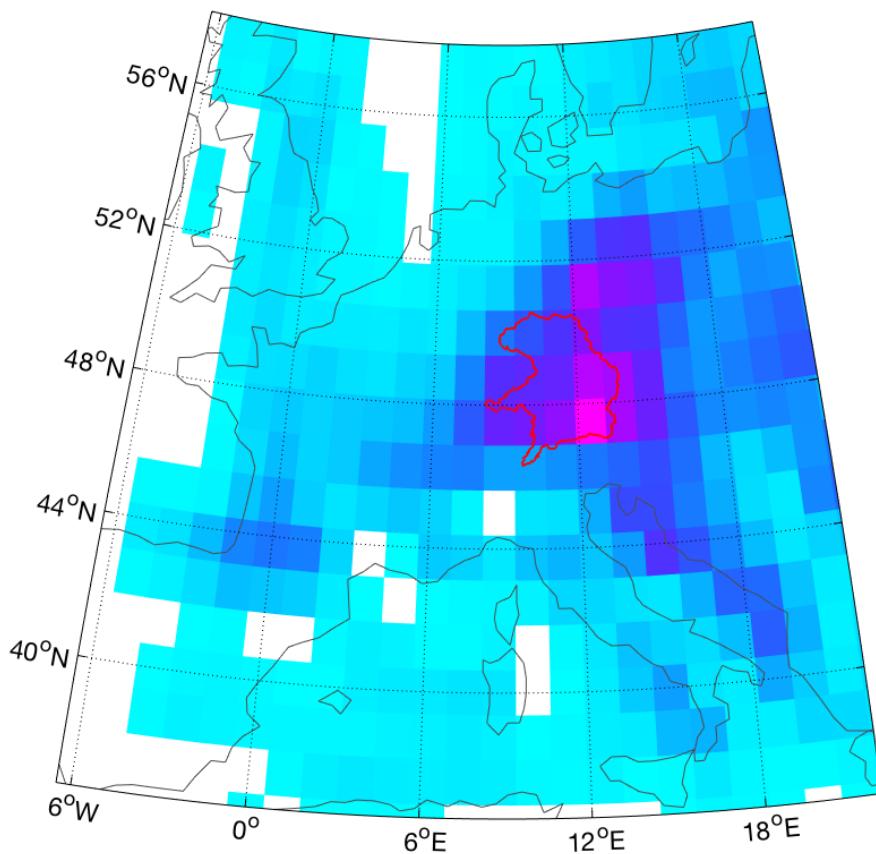
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ClimEx – Weather pattern (Vb-Tracking)

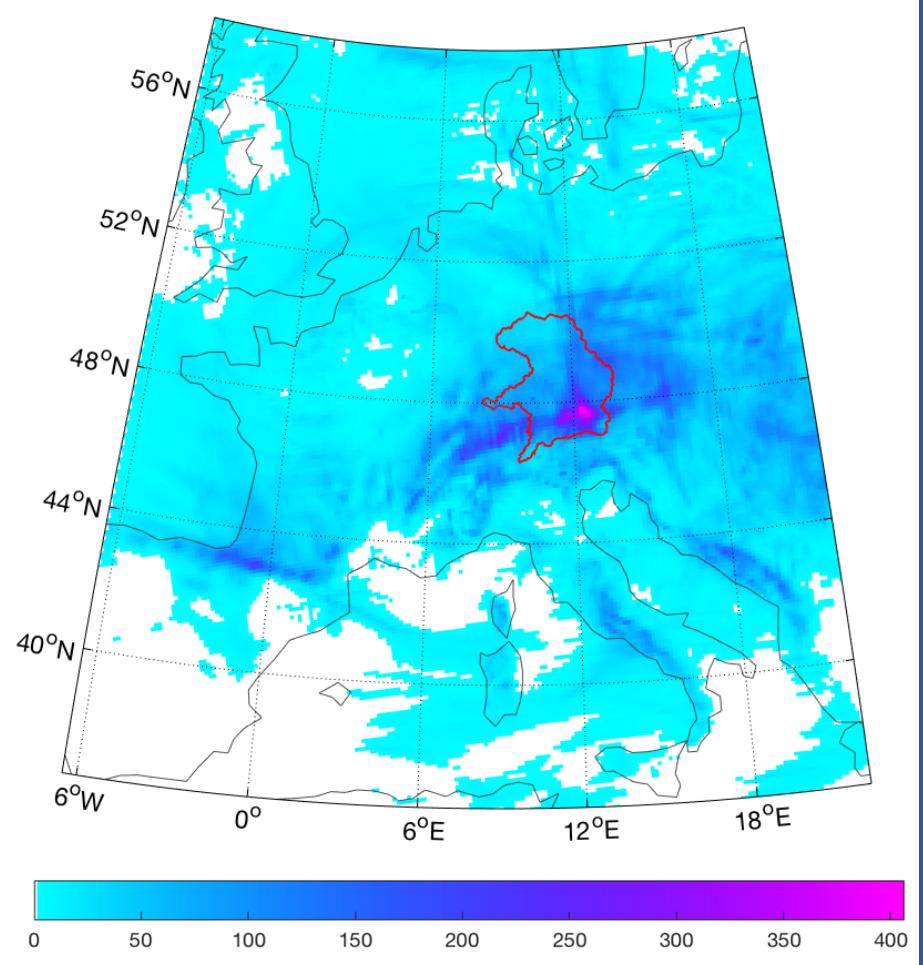


Precipitation sum - 29. May – 02. June 2013

Observation



ClimEx



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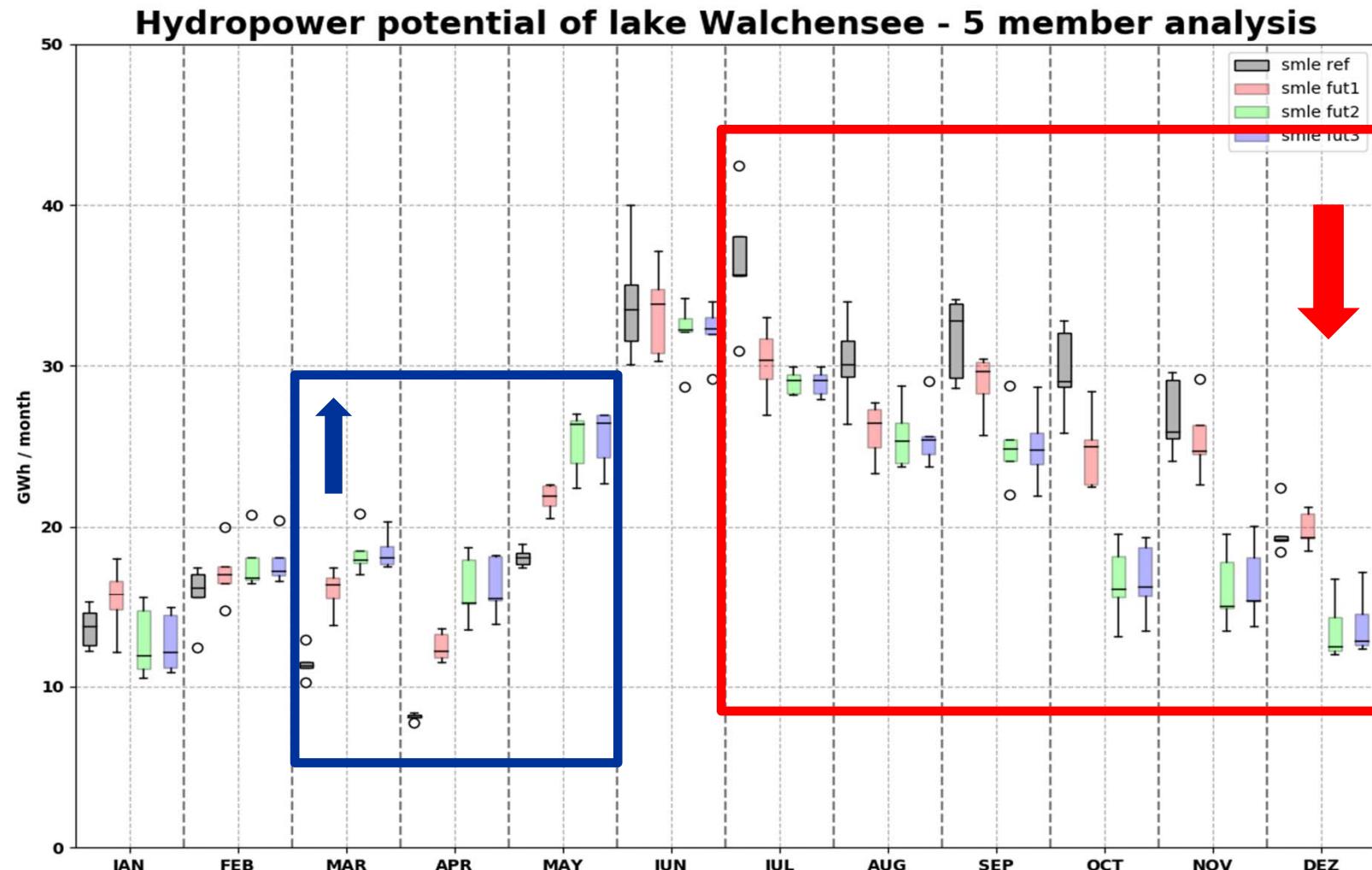
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Applications for renewable energies - I



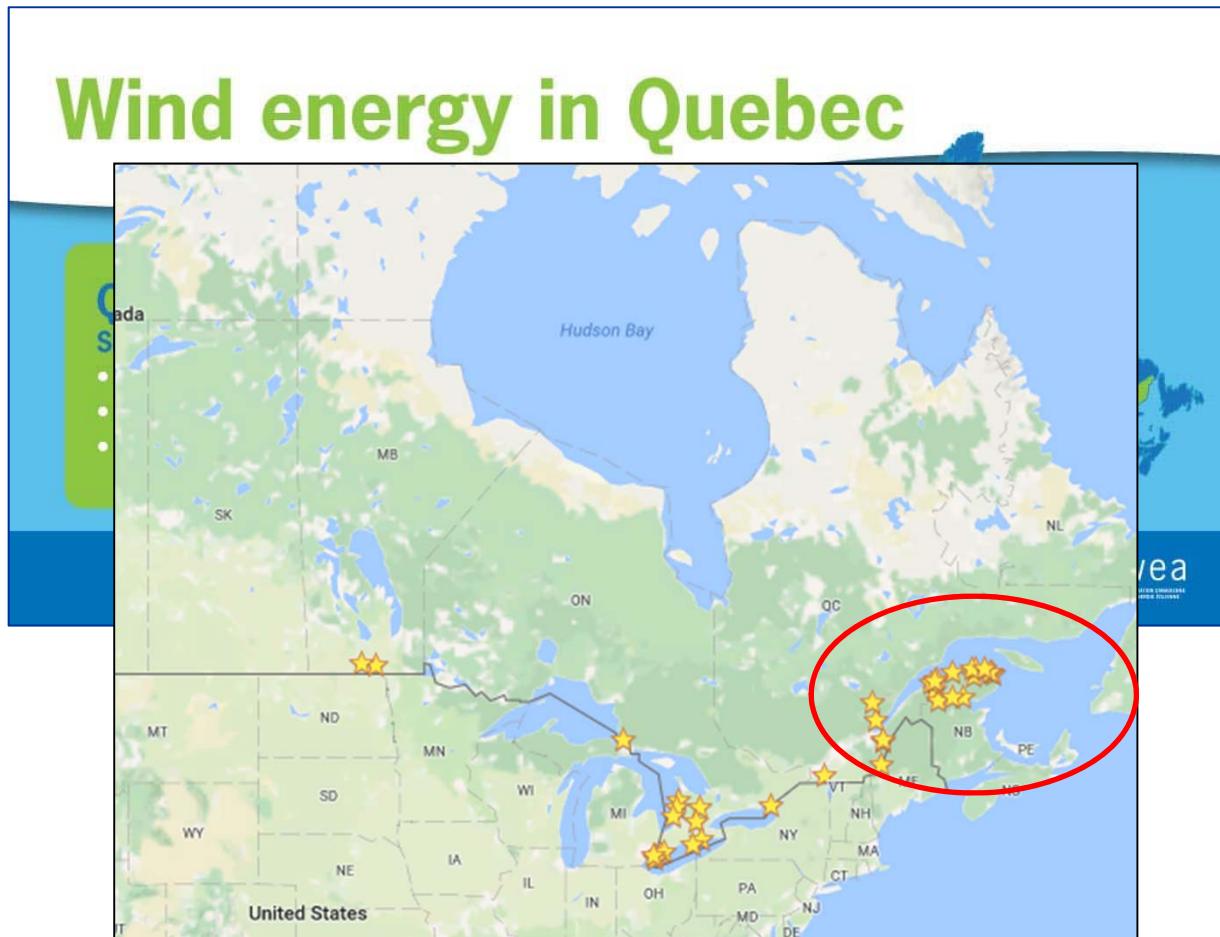
ClimEx example – Hydropower (Walchensee, Bavaria)



Applications for renewable energies - II



ClimEx example - Wind fields (Gulf of St. Lawrence)



Special thanks to LRZ
(J.Weismuller) for
training with Paraview

Giguère, Ouranos 2018



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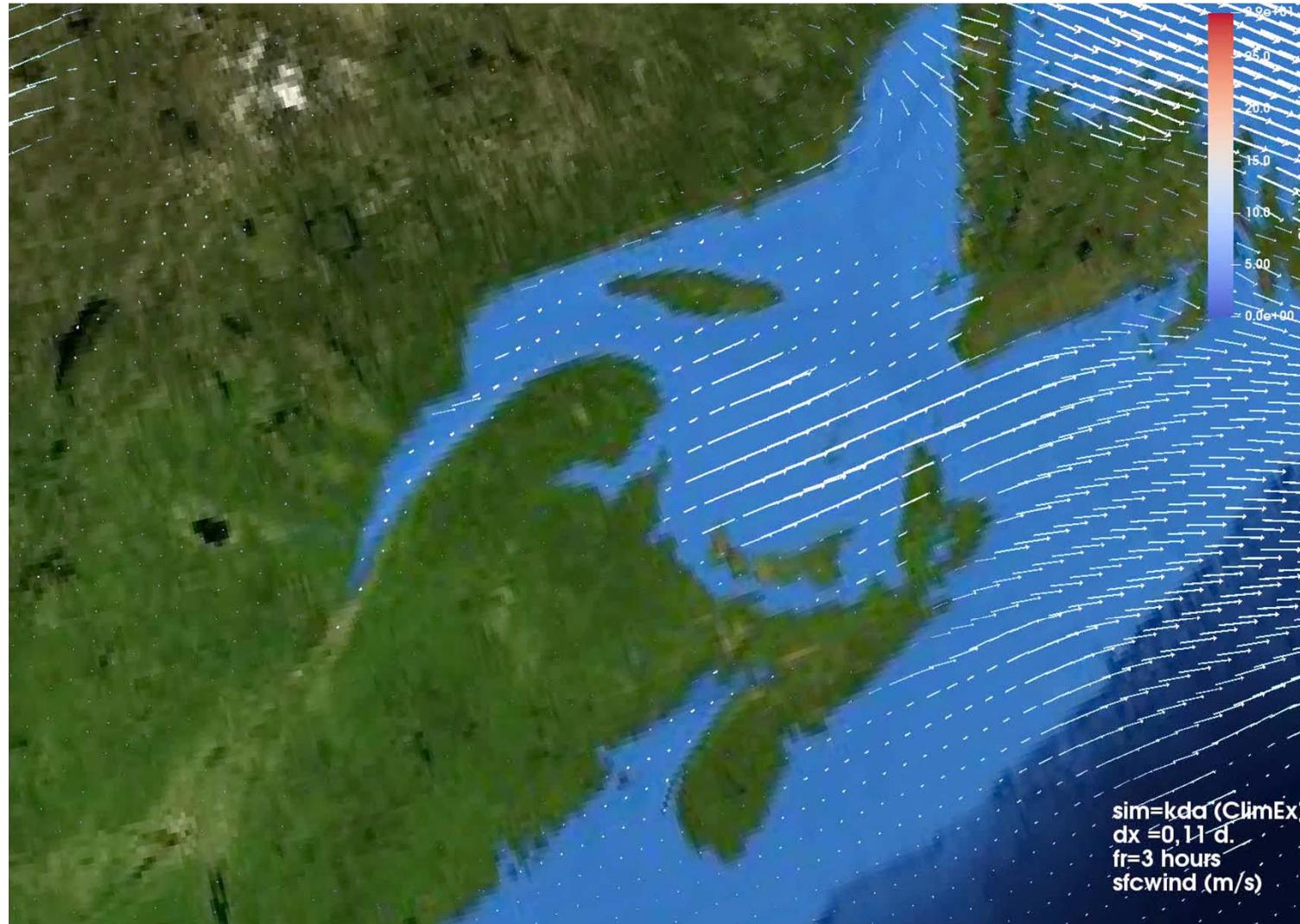
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Applications for renewable energies - II



ClimEx example - Wind fields (Gulf of St. Lawrence)



Surface winds (m/s)
from a January month
in recent climate

from CRCM5
at 12-km resolution

Arrows shown every 6
tile for clarity

Special thanks to LRZ
(J.Weismuller) for
training with Paraview

Giguère, Ouranos 2018

Results/ideas from the ClimEx-Symposium (15./16. May 2018)

Securing energy supply with renewables under climate change conditions

- Guidance for system adaptation to solve « Dunkelflaute » situations
- Support system shift to flexible demand (consumption following supply)
→ « intelligent demand »
- build an « Energy Layer » for ClimEx dataset;
→ Deliverable: « Regional Energy and Climate (Change) Atlas »

Vulnerability of energy infrastructure to combined meteorological extremes under climate change (« Compound events »)

- Evaluate the impact on electricity production and security
- Assess risk for dams, wind farms, solar panel infrastructure and grid & detect most affected sites and areas (« hotspots »)
- Define vulnerability indicators and provide interactive impact maps

Perspectives for collaboration - I



North American Domain



Province Québec
Pays: Canada
Capitale: Québec
Population: 7.6 m



État fédéral: Bavière
Pays: Allemagne
Capitale: Munich
Population: 12.5 m



État fédéral: Haute Autriche
Pays: Autriche
Capitale: Linz
Population: 1.4 m

European Domain



État fédéral Georgia
Pays: USA
Capitale: Atlanta
Population: 9.7 m



État fédéral: São Paulo
Pays: Brésil
Capitale: São Paulo
Population: 42 m



Province: Cap
Occidental
Pays: Afrique du Sud
Capital: Cape Town
Population: 5.2 m



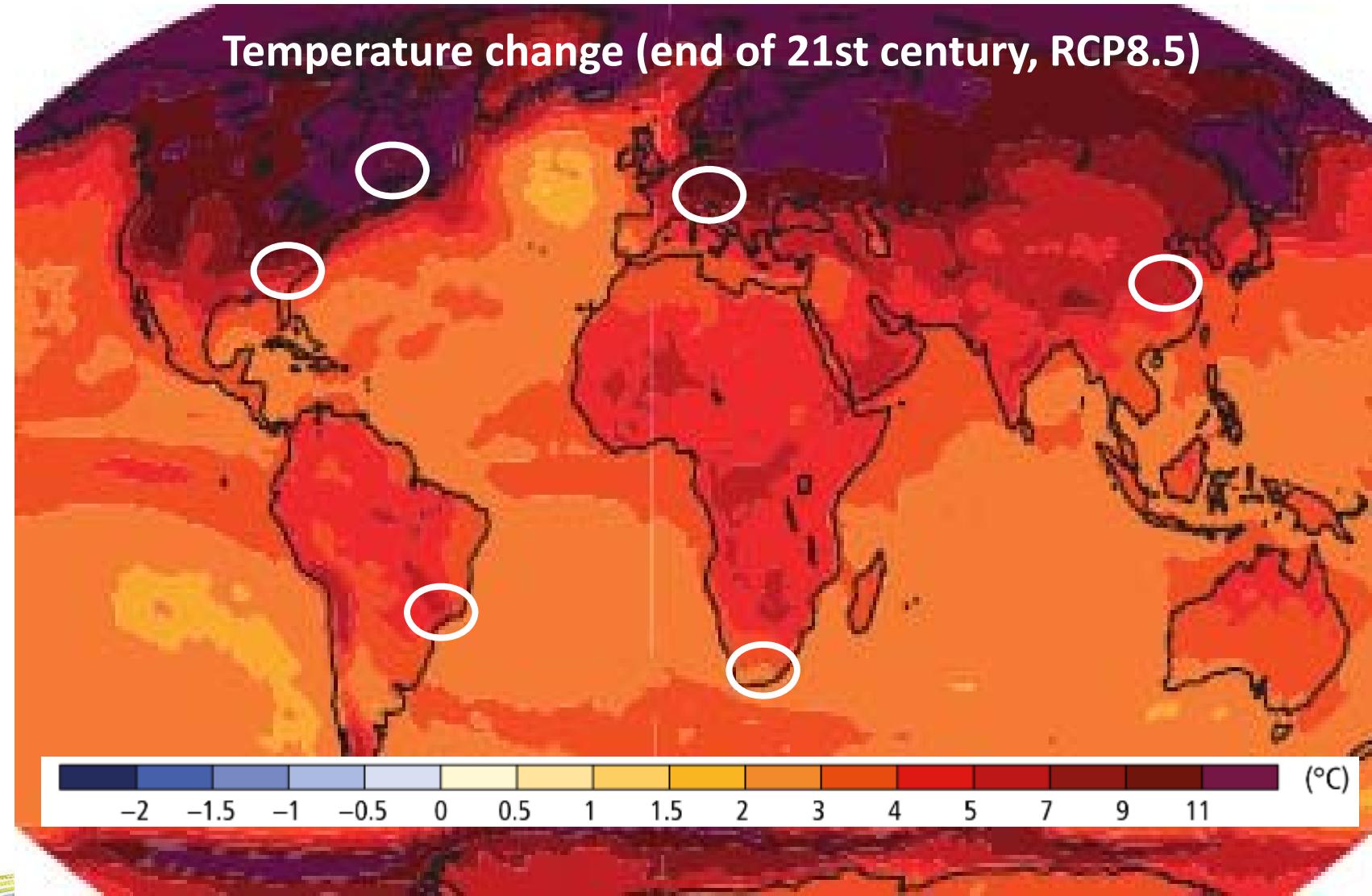
Province Shandong
Pays: China
Capitale: Jinan
Population: 94.7 m

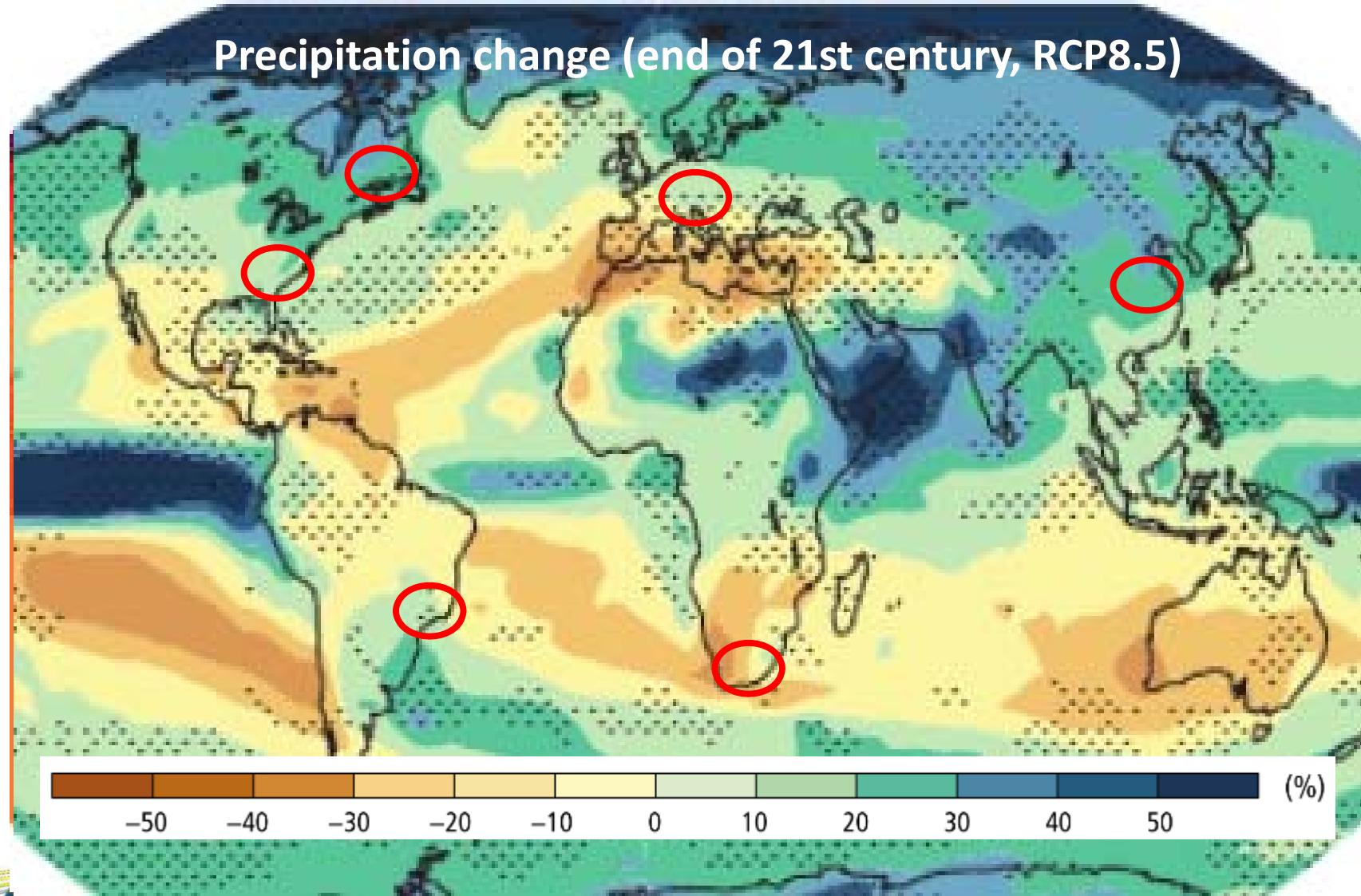


CRCM5 12-km
analysis domain" (280x280)



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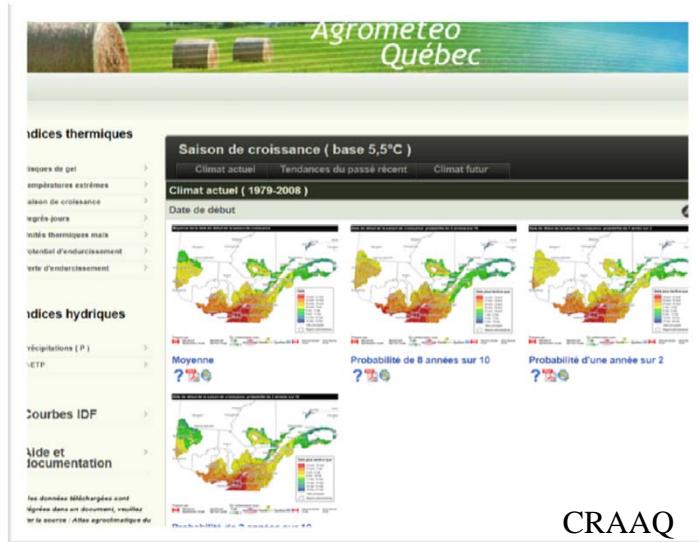


Perspectives for collaboration – II

Upgraded hydroclimatic atlas?

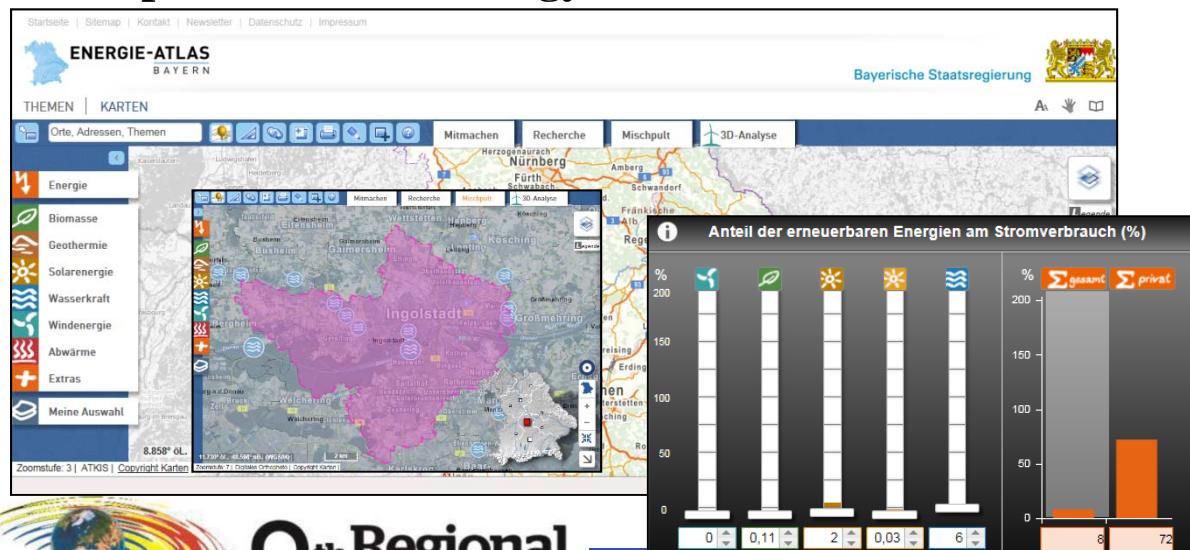


Agroclimatic atlas?



CRAAQ

Joint products with Energy atlas?



Connections between:

- Researchers
- Practitioners
- Water managers
- Various disciplines
- Gvmnt officials
- Exchanges in 2 regions
- Students —→ HQP

Perspectives for collaboration - III



Human Resources and Highly Qualified Personnel ...

Alain Mailhot (INRS)

Andi Jobst (LMU)

Anton Frank (LRZ)

Anne Frigon (Ouranos)

Bano Mehdi (U McGill)

Blaise Gauvin St-Denis (Ouranos)

Claude Demers (HQ)

Daniel Caya (Ouranos)

Diane Chaumont (Ouranos)

Dieter Kranzlmüller (LRZ)

Fabian von Trentini (LMU)

Florian Willkofer (LMU)

François Anctil (U Laval)

François Brissette (ETS)

Frank Bäse (LFU)

Frank Ferber (LMU)

Gilbert Brietzke (LRZ)

Gregory Seiller (U. Laval)

Hans Weber (LFU)

Holger Komischke (LFU)

Isabelle Chartier (IREQ)

Jens Weismüller (LRZ)

Jean-François Cyr (MDDELCC)

Juan Alberto Velazquez (Ouranos)

Louis-Guillaume Fortin (MDDELCC)

Luc Vescovi (Ouranos)

Marco Braun (Ouranos)

Marie Minville (IREQ)

Markus Muerth (LMU)

Martin Leduc (Ouranos)

Michel Giguère (Ouranos)

Michael Altmayer (StMUV)

Mourad Labassi (Ouranos)

Ralf Ludwig (LMU)

Raul Wood (LMU)

René Roy (Ouranos)

Richard Turcotte (MDDELCC)

Sacha Berger (LMU)

Seppo Schmid (LMU)

Simon Lachance-Cloutier (MDDELCC)

Simon Ricard (MDDELCC)

Wolfram Mauser (LMU)



Inga May (2006) - Montréal

Anne Boetcher (2009) - Montréal

Audrey Lavoie (2010) - Munich

Richard Arsenault (2010) - Munich

Felix Wiss (2010) - Québec

Juan Alberto Velasquez (2011) - Munich

Josef Schmid (2011) - Montréal

Markus Muerth (2011) - Montréal

David Gampe (2014) - Québec/Montréal

Simon Ricard (2015) - Munich

Jean-Luc Martel (2016) - Munich

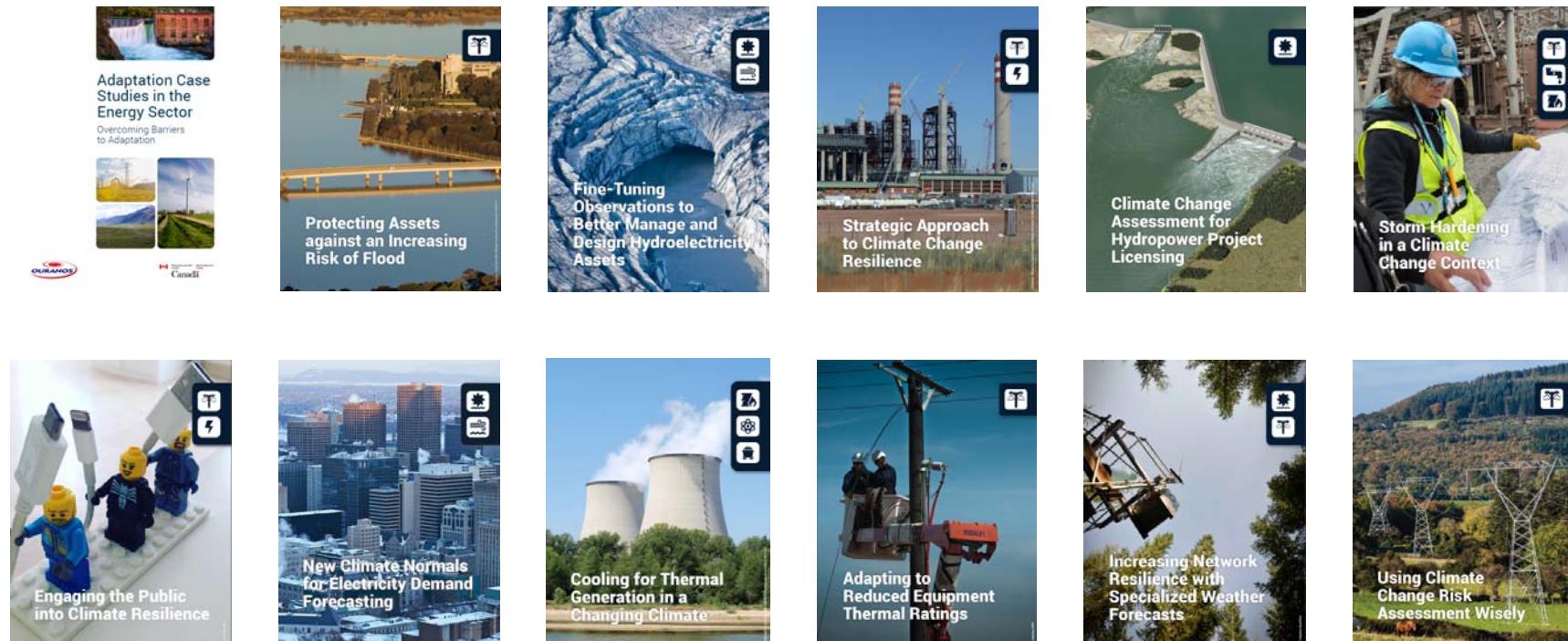
Magdalena Mittermeier (2017) - Montréal



From risk assessments to sound adaptation



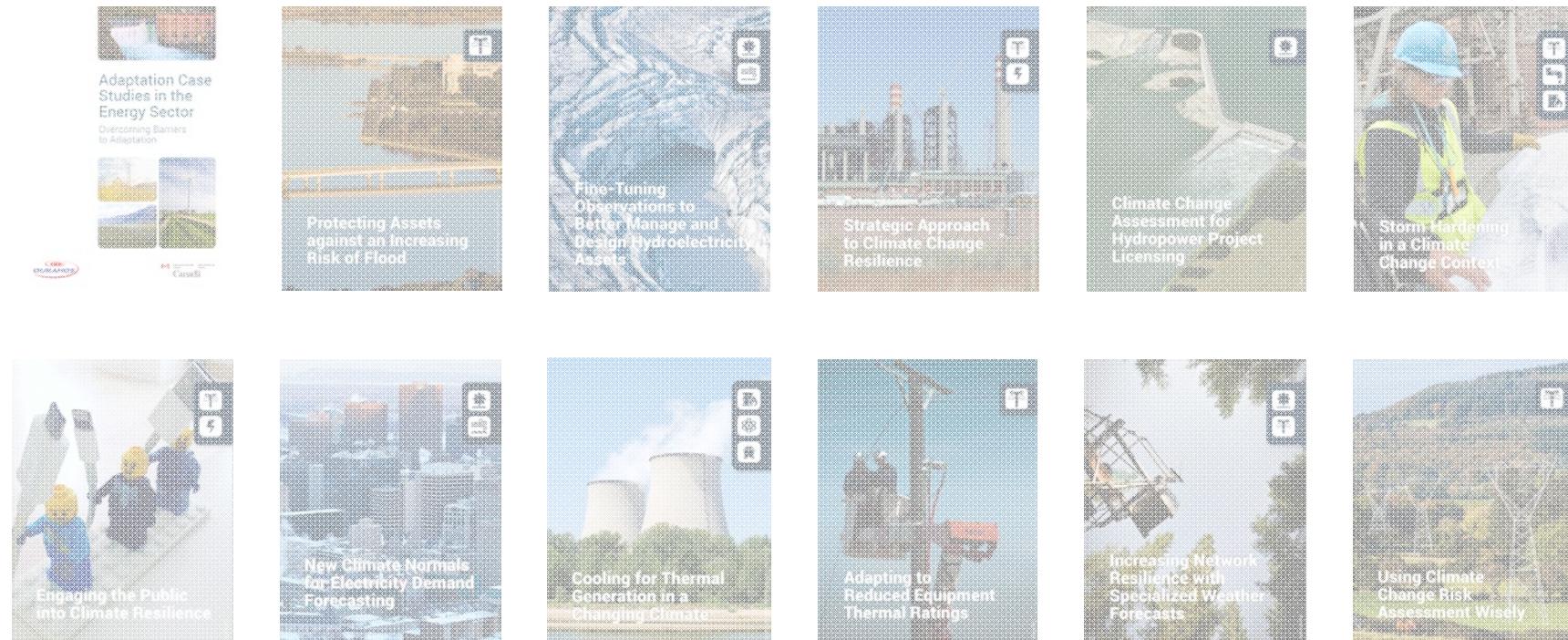
RELIABLE RENEWABLES: SCIENCE TO DECISION FOR INCREASED RESILIENCE



Source: Braun et Fournier (2017)

<https://www.ouranos.ca/en/programs/energy-adaptation-case-studies>
<https://energyadaptation.ouranos.ca/placemarks/maps>

RELIABLE RENEWABLES: SCIENCE TO DECISION FOR INCREASED RESILIENCE



Source: Braun et Fournier (2017)

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<https://energyadaptation.ouranos.ca/placemarks/maps>



The Leibniz Supercomputing Centre in Garching near Munich, Bavaria

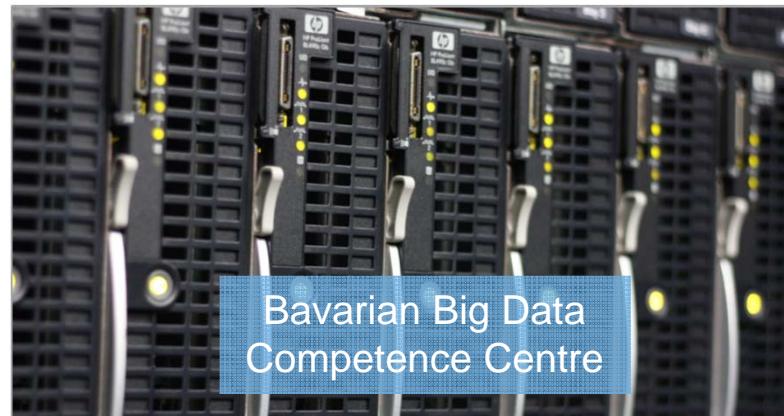
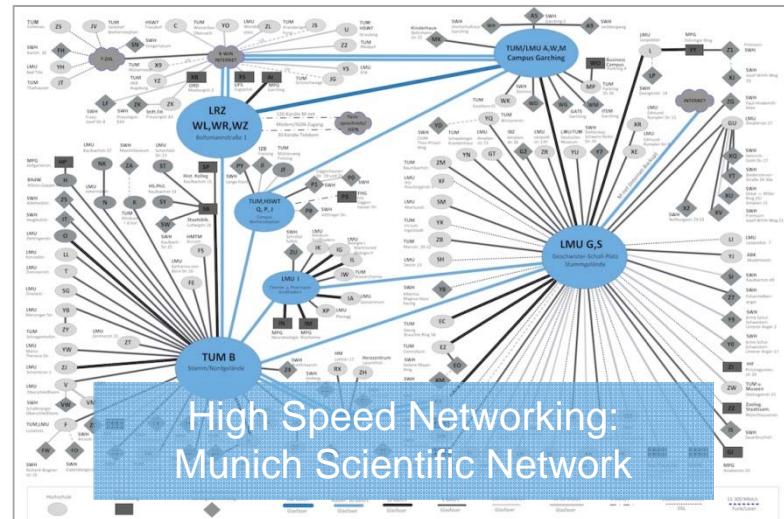


Academy Institute of the Bavarian Academy of Science and Humanities

- ✓ IT Service Provider for the **Munich** Universities
- ✓ Regional Computing Centre for Research Institutions in **Bavaria**
- ✓ **German** National Supercomputing Centre
- ✓ **European** Supercomputing Centre



Providing Top-Level IT Services to Academia and Research



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SuperMUC: Energy-efficient High Performance Computing



Largest European General Purpose Supercomputer

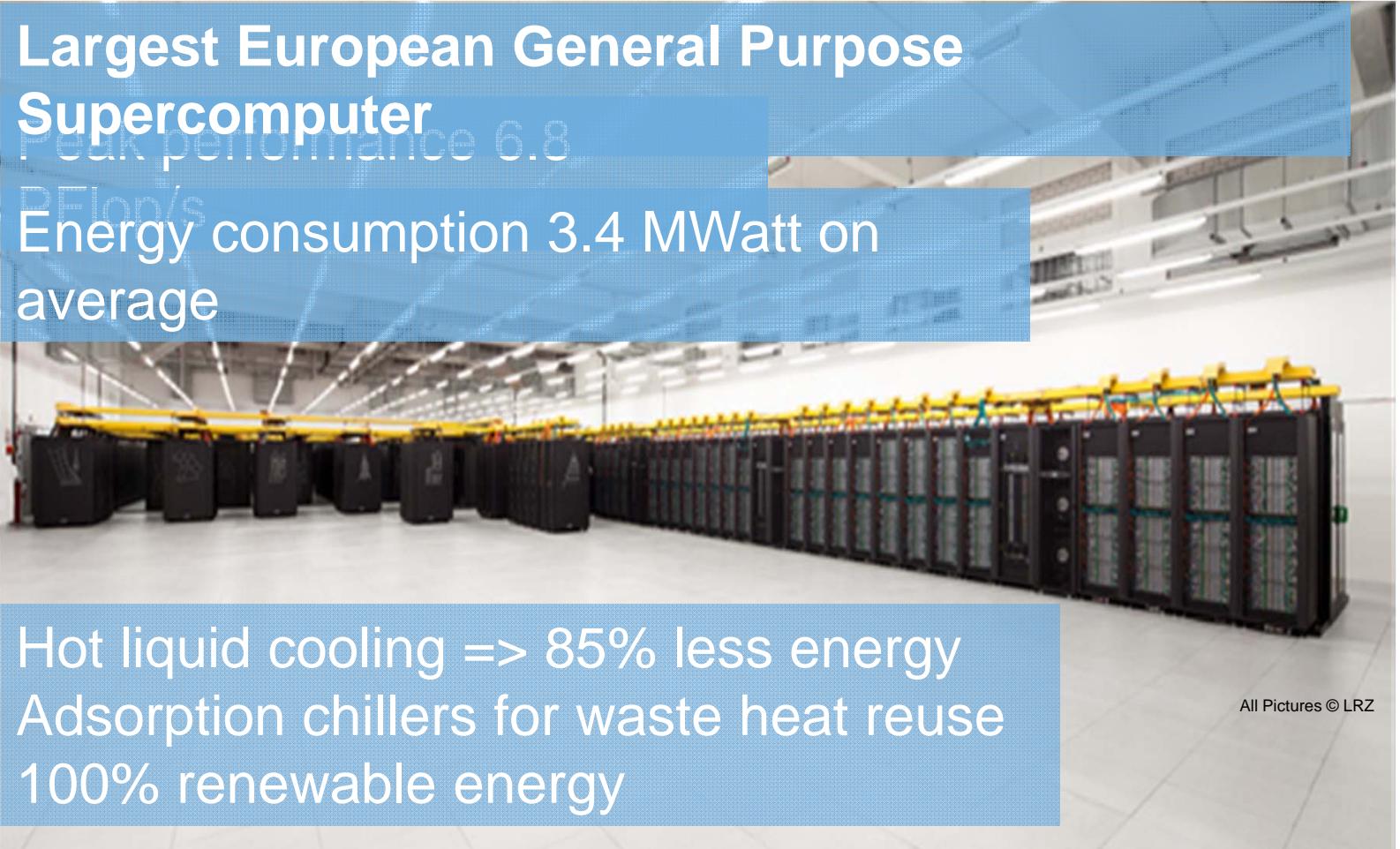
Peak performance 6.8

PFlop/s

Energy consumption 3.4 MWatt on average

Hot liquid cooling => 85% less energy
Adsorption chillers for waste heat reuse
100% renewable energy

All Pictures © LRZ

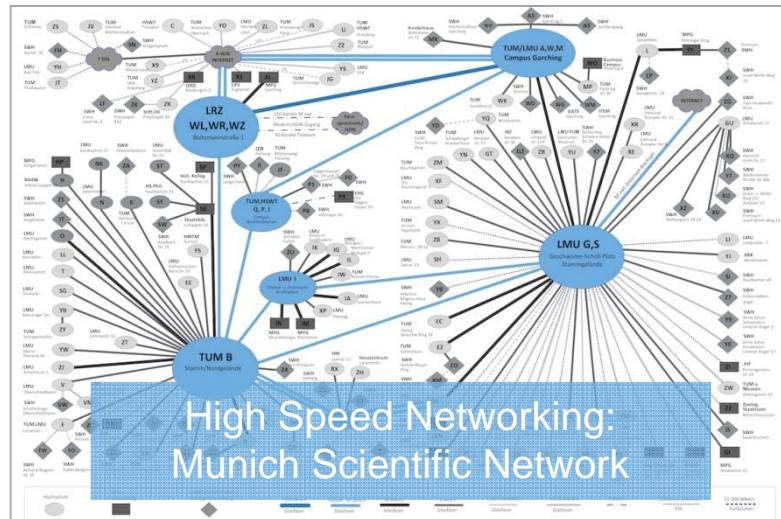
A photograph showing long rows of server racks in a large, modern data center. The racks are black with yellow top covers. The floor is a light-colored tile. The background shows more racks and some overhead infrastructure.

1st system of this kind globally



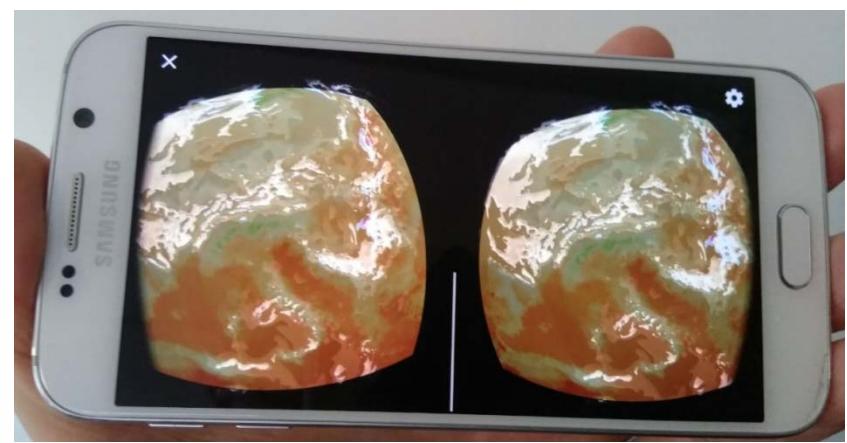
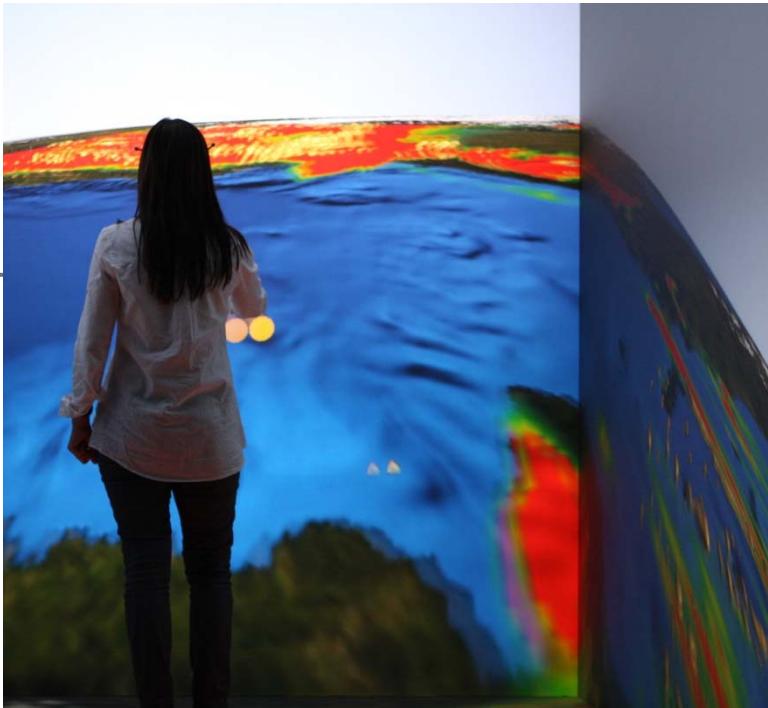
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Providing Top-Level IT Services to Academia and Research



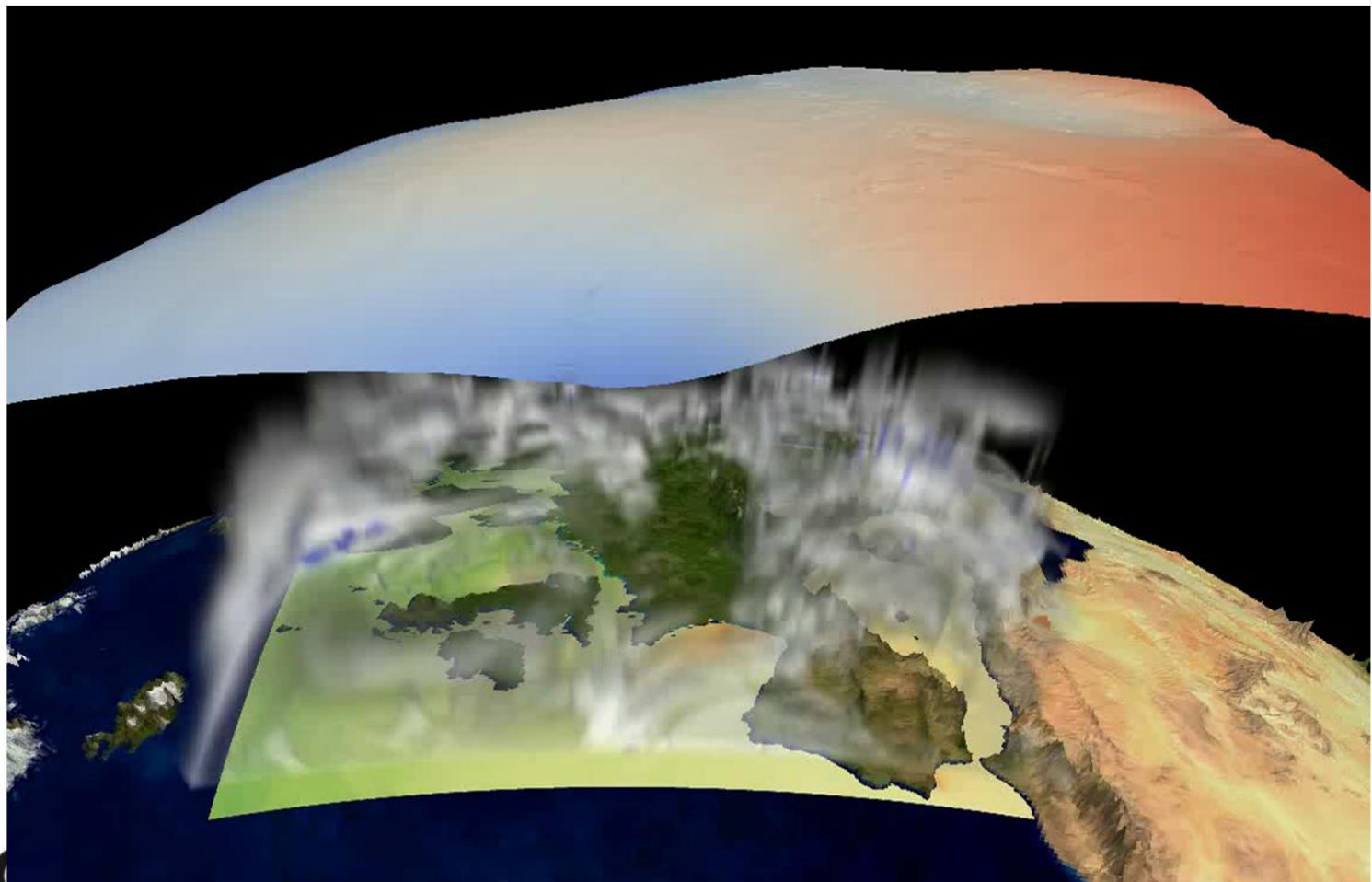
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Enhancing ClimEx Data with Terrain model and iso surface

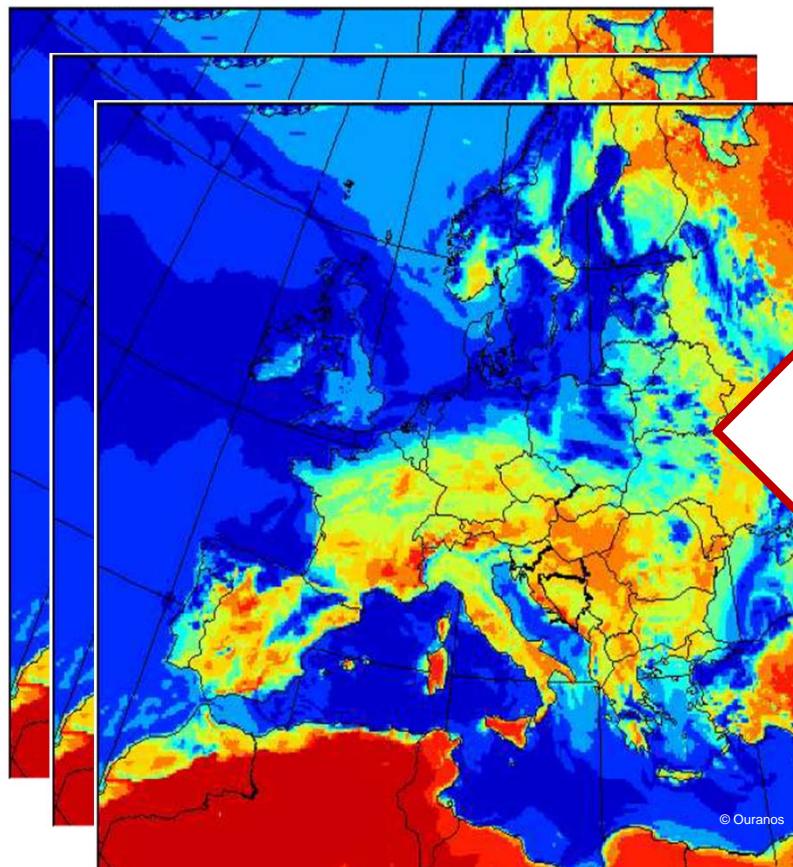
Weather patterns – Vb tracking – May 1999 (Reanalysis)



Leaders' Summit



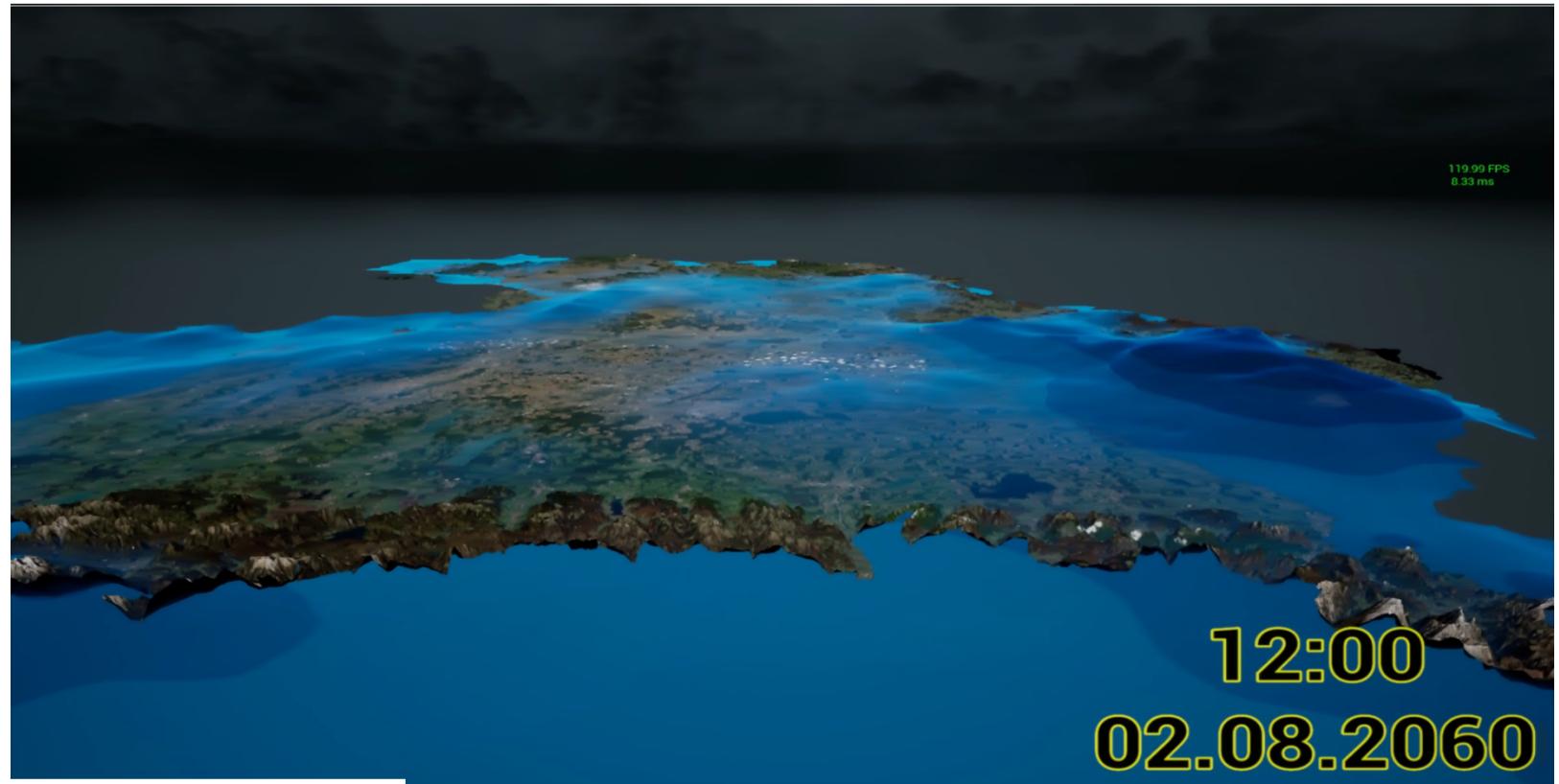
Visualization: Colouring of data, is this it?





- Need to visualize evidence, not data
- Match visualization to the viewer's experiences
 - Make clouds look like clouds
 - Water normally is blue/transparent, not red or green
 - What does an isosurface of air pressure mean?
- Simplification is NOT evil!
- Dropping certain aspects is NOT a lack of knowledge!
- Don't pick the scientifically most impressive result, but rather an instructive example

Accumulated precipitation over Bavaria

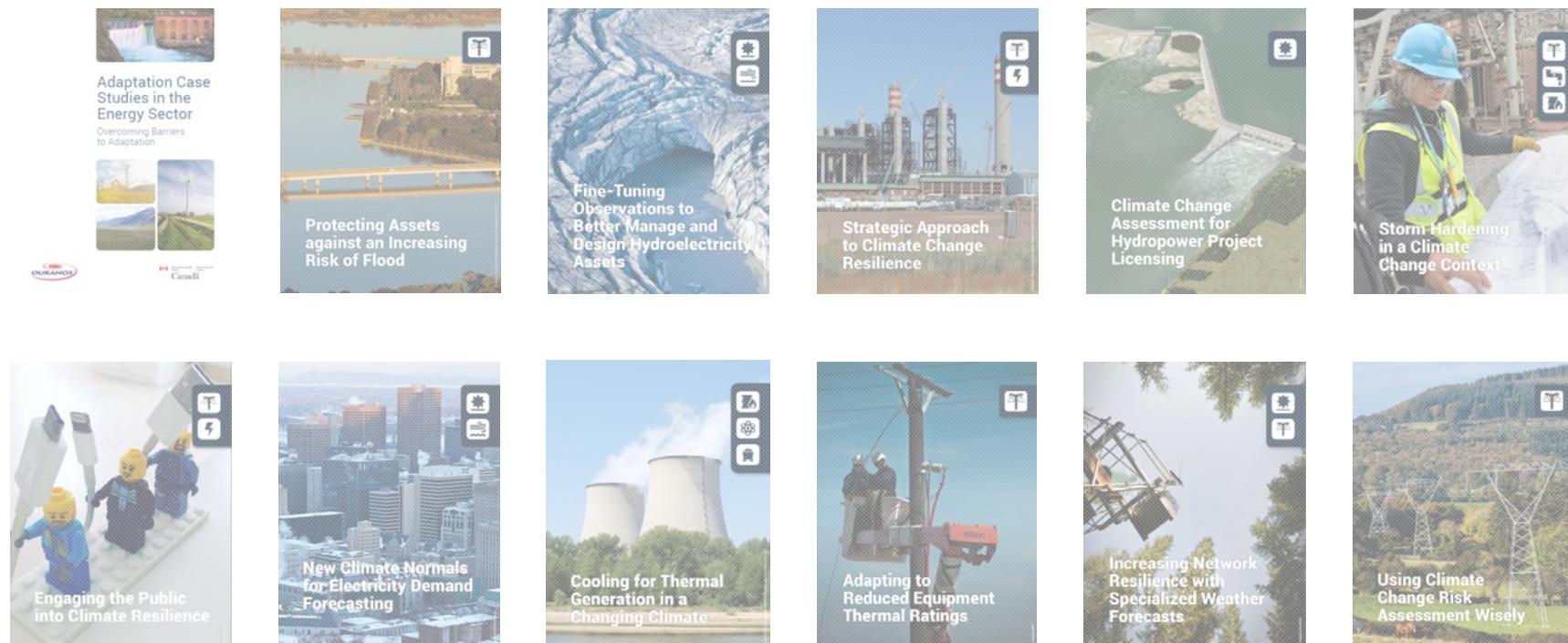


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Thank you!



RELIABLE RENEWABLES: SCIENCE TO DECISION FOR INCREASED RESILIENCE



Source: Braun et Fournier (2017)

<https://www.ouranos.ca/en/programs/energy-adaptation-case-studies>
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